

# Admission Entry Test BS Nursing Program

Total Marks: 100	Time: 90 minutes
Student's Name:	
Contact No.:	
Current Address:	
Qualification:	
Signature of the Student:	
Part I: Biology	Total Question: 20
	Time Allowed: 19 Min.
Part II: Physics	Total Question: 20
	Time Allowed: 19 Min.
Part III: Chemistry	
	Total Question: 20
	Time Allowed: 19 Min.
Part IV: English	Total Question: 20
	Time Allowed: 15 Min.
Part V: Analytical Reasoning	
	Total Question: 10
	Time Allowed: 08 Min.
Part VI: Essay Writing	Total Question: 01
	Time Allowed: 10 Min.

### Part I: Biology

- 1. Which of the following is NOT a component of the central nervous system?
  - a. Brain
  - b. Spinal cord
  - c. Peripheral nerves
  - d. Cranial nerves
- 2. What is the primary function of the nephron in the kidney?
  - a. Regulation of blood pressure
  - b. Filtration of blood
  - c. Production of urine
  - d. Secretion of hormones
- 3. What is the process by which DNA is copied into mRNA called?
  - a. Translation
  - b. Replication
  - c. Transcription
  - d. Transformation
- 4. Which of the following is not a component of the human digestive system?
  - a. Heart
  - b. Stomach
  - c. Liver
  - d. Small intestine
- 5. What is the main function of the stomata in plant leaves?
  - a. Gas exchange
  - b. Absorption of water
  - c. Photosynthesis
  - d. Transpiration
- 6. In which stage of cellular respiration does glucose breakdown occur?
  - a. Krebs cycle
  - b. Electron transport chain
  - c. Glycolysis
  - d. Fermentation
- 7. What is the name of the process by which plants convert light energy into chemical energy?

- a. Respiration
- b. Fermentation
- c. Transpiration
- d. Photosynthesis
- 8. Which hormone is responsible for the development of secondary sexual characteristics in males?
  - a. Testosterone
  - b. Estrogen
  - c. Progesterone
  - d. Prolactin
- 9. In which stage of embryonic development does the neural tube form?
  - a. Gastrulation
  - b. Neurulation
  - c. Cleavage
  - d. Implantation
- 10. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of viruses?
  - a. Presence of genetic material
  - b. Ability to reproduce outside a host cell
  - c. Dependence on a host cell for replication
  - d. Lack of cellular structure
- 11. In which organelle does cellular respiration primarily occur?
  - a. Golgi apparatus
  - b. Mitochondria
  - c. Endoplasmic reticulum
  - d. Nucleus
- 12. What is the process by which plants lose water vapor through small pores in their leaves called?
  - a. Respiration
  - b. Osmosis
  - c. Transpiration
  - d. Diffusion
- 13. What is the main function of the cerebrum in the brain?
  - a. Regulation of involuntary functions

- b. Processing sensory information
- c. Coordination of movement
- d. Regulation of body temperature
- 14. What is the process by which plants bend toward light called?
  - a. Phototropism
  - b. Gravitropism
  - c. Thigmotropism
  - d. Hydrotropism
- 15. What is the role of insulin in the human body?
  - a. Digestion of carbohydrates
  - b. Production of bile
  - c. Regulation of blood sugar levels
  - d. Transport of oxygen
- 16. What is the function of the hypothalamus in the brain?
  - a. Regulation of body temperature
  - b. Control of hunger and thirst
  - c. Coordination of movement
  - d. Processing visual information
- 17. Which of the following is the primary component of cell membranes?
  - a. Proteins
  - b. Carbohydrates
  - c. Nucleic acids
  - d. Lipids
- 18. What is the name of the process by which DNA is copied into mRNA?
  - a. Transcription
  - b. Translation
  - c. Replication
  - d. Transformation
- 19. Which hormone is responsible for stimulating ovulation in females?
  - a. Estrogen
  - b. Luteinizing hormone (LH)
  - c. Progesterone

- d. Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)
- 20. Which endocrine gland is often referred to as the "master gland" because it regulates the functions of other endocrine glands?
  - a. Thyroid gland
  - b. Pituitary gland
  - c. Adrenal gland
  - d. Pancreas

### Part II: Physics

- 1. What is the SI unit of force?
  - a. Pascal
  - b. Joule
  - c. Newton
  - d. Watt
- 2. Which of the following quantities is a vector?
  - a. Displacement
  - b. Energy
  - c. Mass
  - d. Both a and c
- The rate of change of velocity is known as:
  - a. Acceleration
  - b. Speed
  - c. Displacement
  - d. Force
- 4. Newton's third law states:
  - a. An object in motion stays in motion
  - b. Every action has an equal and opposite reaction
  - c. Force equals mass times acceleration
  - d. Energy cannot be created or destroyed
- 5. Who proposed the theory of relativity?
  - a. Albert Einstein
  - b. Isaac Newton
  - c. Galileo Galilei
  - d. Niels Bohr

- 6. The phenomenon of splitting white light into its component colors is called:
  - a. Reflection
  - b. Refraction
  - c. Diffraction
  - d. Dispersion
- 7. The force of gravity on an object is also known as its:
  - a. Mass
  - b. Weight
  - c. Density
  - d. Volume
- 8. The law of inertia is also known as:
  - a. Newton's First Law
  - b. Newton's Second Law
  - c. Newton's Third Law
  - d. Law of Conservation of Energy
- 9. The unit of electric current is:
  - a. Ampere
  - b. Watt
  - c. Ohm
  - d. Volt
- 10. Which of the following is a renewable source of energy?
  - a. Coal
  - b. Solar
  - c. Oil
  - d. Natural Gas
- 11. Which law states that the current through a conductor between two points is directly proportional to the voltage across the two points?
  - a. Newton's First Law
  - b. Ohm's Law
  - c. Coulomb's Law
  - d. Faraday's Law
- 12. What is the speed of light in a vacuum?
  - a. 3×1083 \times 10^83×108 m/s
  - b. 3×1063 \times 10^63×106 m/s
  - c. 3×1043 \times 10^43×104 m/s
  - d. 3×1023 \times 10^23×102 m/s
- 13. Which device is used to measure electric current?
  - a. Ammeter

- b. Voltmeter
- c. Ohmmeter
- d. Thermometer
- 14. What is the unit of frequency?
  - a. Joule
  - b. Newton
  - c. Hertz
  - d. Pascal
- 15. The bending of a wave around the edges of an obstacle is called:
  - a. Reflection
  - b. Diffraction
  - c. Refraction
  - d. Absorption
- 16. Which of the following particles is negatively charged?
  - a. Electron
  - b. Neutron
  - c. Proton
  - d. Positron
- 17. The momentum of an object is the product of its:
  - a. Mass and velocity
  - b. Mass and acceleration
  - c. Force and time
  - d. Force and displacement
- 18. What is the effect of doubling the mass of an object on its gravitational potential energy?
  - a. It doubles
  - b. It halves
  - c. It quadruples
  - d. It remains the same
- 19. The power of a lens is measured in:
  - a. Dioptres
  - b. Meters
  - c. Hertz
  - d. Watts
- 20. The resistance of a conductor depends on:
  - a. Length
  - b. Cross-sectional area
  - c. Material
  - d. All of the above

# Part III: Chemistry

- 1. What is the shape of an ammonia (NH3) molecule?
  - a. Trigonal pyramidal
  - b. Linear
  - c. Bent
  - d. Trigonal planar
- 2. Which of the following is not a colligative property?
  - a. Boiling point elevation
  - b. Density
  - c. Osmotic pressure
  - d. Freezing point depression
- 3. What is the hybridization of carbon in ethene (C2H4)?
  - a. sp
  - b. sp2
  - c. sp3
  - d. dsp3
- 4. Which of the following represents an exothermic reaction?
  - a. Melting of ice
  - b. Combustion of methane
  - c. Evaporation of water
  - d. Sublimation of dry ice
- 5. What is the coordination number of a central metal atom in a complex with the formula [Cu(NH3)4]2+?
  - a. 2
  - h 8
  - c. 6
  - d. 4
- 6. Which law states that the total pressure exerted by a mixture of non-reacting gases is equal to the sum of the partial pressures of individual gases?
  - a. Dalton's law
  - b. Charles's law
  - c. Boyle's law
  - d. Avogadro's law
- 7. Which of the following is a Lewis acid?
  - a. BF3
  - b. H2O
  - c. NH3

- d. CH4
- 8. What is the product of the reaction between an acid and a base?
  - a. Salt and water
  - b. Water and hydrogen
  - c. Salt and hydrogen
  - d. Acid and salt
- 9. Which of the following compounds has the highest boiling point?
  - a. C4H10
  - b. C2H6
  - c. C3H8
  - d. CH4
- 10. What is the term for the energy required to remove an electron from an atom in the gas phase?
  - a. Ionization energy
  - b. Electron affinity
  - c. Electronegativity
  - d. Lattice energy
- 11. What is the pH of a 0.01 M HCl solution?
  - a. :
  - b. 3
  - c. 2
  - d. 4
- 12. Which of the following is a characteristic of an ideal gas?
  - a. No intermolecular forces
  - b. High density
  - c. High pressure
  - d. High intermolecular forces
- 13. Which of the following is an example of a state function?
  - a. Work
  - b. Internal energy
  - c. Heat
  - d. Distance
- 14. Which type of isomerism exists between 1-butanol and 2-butanol?
  - a. Structural isomerism
  - b. Geometric isomerism
  - c. Optical isomerism
  - d. Conformational isomerism

- 15. Which reagent is used to test for the presence of a phenol group?
  - a. Ferric chloride
  - b. Fehling's solution
  - c. Bromine water
  - d. Tollen's reagent
- 16. What is the general formula for alkanes?
  - a. CnH2n
  - b. CnH2n-2
  - c. CnH2n+2
  - d. CnH2n+1
- 17. Which of the following is the correct order of increasing bond strength?
  - a. Double bond < Single bond < Triple bond
  - b. Triple bond < Double bond < Single bond
  - c. Single bond < Double bond < Triple bond
  - d. Single bond < Triple bond < Double bond
- 18. Which of the following undergoes nucleophilic substitution reaction?
  - a. Alkanes
  - b. Alkenes
  - c. Haloalkanes
  - d. Alkynes
- 19. What is the molecular geometry of carbon dioxide (CO2)?
  - a. Linear
  - b. Bent
  - c. Trigonal planar
  - d. Tetrahedral
- 20. Which of the following is an example of a homogeneous catalyst?
  - a. Enzyme in biological reactions
  - b. Iron in the Haber process
  - c. Platinum in hydrogenation
  - d. Sulfuric acid in esterification

#### Part IV: English

- 1. Select the sentence with the correct use of the passive voice:
  - a. She makes delicious cakes for the party.
  - b. The letter was written by her yesterday.
  - c. They will finish the project by tomorrow.
  - d. The ball was kicked by him into the goal.
- 2. Identify the sentence with the correct use of the conditional mood:
  - a. If he was here, he will help us.
  - b. She would come if she was feeling better.
  - c. If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.
  - d. I would have gone to the party if I knew you were going.
- 3. Identify the sentence with the correct use of the parallel structure:
  - a. She likes swimming, to run, and play tennis.
  - b. She likes to sing, dance, and act in plays
  - c. They enjoy both hiking and reading books.
  - d. He is not only a great musician but also a talented painter.
- 4. Identify the sentence with the correct use of the conjunction:
  - a. He will not come unless you don't invite him.
  - b. She wanted to go swimming but she had to study.
  - c. She went to the store and bought some groceries.
  - d. I didn't go to the party for I was
- 5. Which sentence demonstrates the correct use of the possessive pronoun?
  - a. Her's bag is on the table.

- b. The book is hers; she lent it to me.
- c. Our planning to leave early.
- d. Their going to the movies tonight.
- 6. Which sentence uses the correct past perfect tense?
  - a. They have arrived before the show started.
  - b. I had completed the assignment before the deadline.
  - c. He have finished his work already.
  - d. She had eaten dinner when the guests arrived.
- 7. What is the present participle form of the verb "to run"?
  - a. run
  - b. running
  - c. runs
  - d. ran
- 8. Choose the sentence with the correct use of the preposition:
  - a. She is waiting on the bus stop.
  - b. The book is on the shelf.
  - c. The cat is under the table.
  - d. He jumped off from the cliff.
- 9. Identify the sentence with the correct use of the article:
  - a. Cows give milk
  - b. Cow gives milk.
  - c. The cow gives a milk.
  - d. A cow gives milk.
- 10. Which sentence uses the correct past participle form of the verb "to eat"?
  - a. He have eaten lunch already.
  - b. We have eaten at that restaurant before.
  - c. They had ate pizza last night.
  - d. She has ate her dinner.
- 11. Which sentence is grammatically correct?
  - a. She was studying all night.
  - b. They has already left.

- c. He have eaten breakfast.
- d. She were studying all night.
- 12. Choose the correct and appropriate option:
  - a. When he joined this club?
  - b. When did he joins this club?
  - c. When did he join this club?
  - d. When did he joined this club?
- 13. Choose the correct and appropriate option:
  - a. He is so naive to cheat anyone.
  - b. He is too naive that he cannot cheat anyone.
  - c. He is naive enough that he cannot cheat anyone.
  - d. He is too naive to cheat anyone.
- 14. Choose the correct and appropriate option:
  - a. We respect him as our older brother.
  - b. We respect him for our older brother.
  - c. We respect him as our elder brother.
  - d. We respect him for our elder brother.
- 15. Choose the correct and appropriate option:
  - a. I will call you before I arrive.
  - b. I will call you until I arrive.
  - c. I will call you since I arrive.
  - d. I will call you when I arrive.
- 16. What is the synonym of "ameliorate"?
  - a. Worsen
  - b. Degrade
  - c. Aggravate
  - d. Improve
- 17. Which word is an antonym of "deleterious"?
  - a. Harmful
  - b. Detrimental

- c. Damaging
- d. Beneficial
- 18. What is the synonym of "ubiquitous"?
  - a. Scarce
  - b. Pervasive
  - c. Rare
  - d. Limited
- 19. Identify the pair of words with the closest semantic relationship:
  - a. Serene Calm
  - b. Enigma Puzzle
  - c. Ephemeral Permanent
  - d. Exacerbate Relieve
- 20. Identify the pair of words that are both adjectives:
  - a. Green Red
  - b. Run Walk
  - c. Dog Cat
  - d. Jump Skip

# Part V: Analytical Reasoning

 Statement: "Social media platforms have a responsibility to regulate hate speech."

Argument: "Allowing hate speech to proliferate on social media platforms contributes to real-world violence and discrimination."

- a. Partially true
- b. Partially false
- c. True
- d. False
- 2. Statement: "Government surveillance is necessary for national security."

Argument: "Mass surveillance infringes upon individuals' privacy rights and can lead to abuses of power by authorities."

- a. True
- b. False

- c. Partially false
- d. Partially true
- Statement: "The sum of the angles in a triangle is always 180 degrees."
   Argument: "Since one angle in a triangle is 90 degrees, the other two angles must be 90 degrees combined."
  - a. True
  - a. False
  - b. Partially true
  - c. Partially false
- Statement 1: A new law was passed to increase the penalties for drunk driving.
   Statement 2: The number of drunk driving accidents has decreased significantly in the past year.
  - a. Statement 1 is the cause and statement 2 is its effect
  - b. Statement 2 is the cause andstatement 1 is its effect
  - c. Both the statements 1 and 2 are independent causes
  - d. Both the statements 1 and 2 are effects of independent causes
- Statement: "The product of two negative numbers is positive." Assumption: "Negative numbers follow the rules of multiplication."
  - a. Plausible
  - b. True
  - c. False
  - d. Not known
- Statement 1: A new fitness program was introduced at the company.
   Statement 2: The number of sick days taken by employees has decreased.
  - a. Statement 1 is the cause and statement 2 is its effect

- b. Statement 2 is the cause and statement 1 is its effect
- c. Both the statements 1 and 2 are independent causes
- d. Both the statements 1 and 2 are effects of independent causes
- 7. Complete the analogy: Cold is to freezer as hot is to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Oven
  - b. Stove
  - c. Sun
  - d. Fire
- 8. What letter comes next in the series? A,

·	 J,	F,	C,
	 J,	۲,	C,

a. O

- b. M
- c. L
- d. P
- 9. Complete the analogy: Marathon is to race as novel is to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Author
  - b. Book
  - c. Publisher
  - d. Library
- 10. Identify the pattern and complete the series: 3, 8, 15, 24, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. 34
  - b. 35
  - c. 36
  - d. 38

What is	the scope of nurses in Pakistan? Write your opinion. (150 words)
v 1101 13	The scope of harses in Fakistan: Write your opinion. (150 words)

